## Contents

**Prologue: Early India**  
India | 7  
The Indus Valley Civilization | 7  
The Vedic and Native Traditions | 2  
Religious Developments and the Formula for Sacred Building | 4  
Social Developments and the Upanishads | 6  
Village, Town and Fort | 7  

**1 Fourth Century B.C. – Fifth Century A.D.**  
Buddhists Predominant; the Advent of Hinduism  
Introduction | 7  
Religious Developments | 11  
The Pattern of Patronage | 74  
Architectural Background | 76  
Mauryan Foundations | 77  
Stupa and Monastery | 19  
Structures and Excavations under the Mauryas' Successors | 79  
Innovations in the North | 29  
Innovations in the South | 33  

**2 Fifth Century A.D. – Thirteenth Century A.D.**  
Buddhism Transformed and Eclipsed; Hindus Predominant  
Introduction | 37  
Religious Developments | 37  
Hindu Worship and the Formula for Sacred Building | 39  
The Pattern of Patronage | 43  
The Temple | 46  
Early Structures in Gupta Domains | 46  
Mahayana, Hindu and Jaina Excavations | 50  
Structures of the Early Chalukyas and their Neighbours | 60  
Regional Variants | 67  
Excavations of the Pallavas and their Contemporaries | 72  
The Pallava 'Rathas' and Structural Temples | 74  
Temples of the Restored Chalukyas and their Successors | 83  
The Cholas and their Contemporaries in the South | 97  
Post-Gupta Developments in the North | 707  

**3 Thirteenth Century A.D. – Eighteenth Century A.D.**  
The Advent of Islam; Hindus and Jainas Defensive  
Introduction | 149  
The Pattern of Patronage | 149  
Islam and Muslim Building Types | 152  
Fortification | 755  
Seat and Sanctuary before the Mughals | 756  
The Delhi Sultanate | 756  
Gujarat | 173  
Bengal | 179  
Kashmir | 183  
Jaunpur | 183  
Malwa | 786  
The Deccan: Gulbarga and Bidar | 194  
The Deccan: Golconda and Bijapur | 201  
Vijayanagara and the Hindu Kingdoms of the South | 277  
Rajputs | 219  
Mughal Achievement | 229  
The Great Palace | 229  
The Garden | 242  
Imperial Mosque and Tomb | 243  

**4 Late India**  
Sectarian Division and Colonial Rivalry | 261  
The Demise of the Mughals and British India | 261  
Princely Building | 263  
Church and Colonial State | 275  

Glossary | 301  
Bibliography and Notes | 305  
Index | 329